

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2025 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

House Bill 3494

By Delegates Leavitt, Masters, Sheedy, Foggin,
Heckert, Horst, Hornby, Maynor, and Funkhouser

[Introduced March 18, 2025; referred to the
Committee on the Judiciary]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §61-7-7 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to
 2 require any persons convicted in this state of any of the crimes referenced in subsections
 3 (a)(1) or (8) of §61-7-7 to, sign a form at the time of conviction acknowledging they are now
 4 prohibited from possessing firearms, and will transfer any firearms to an individual or
 5 individuals not prohibited by this section.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 7. DANGEROUS WEAPONS.

§61-7-7. Persons prohibited from possessing firearms; classifications; right of nonprohibited persons over twenty-one years of age to carry concealed deadly weapons; offenses and penalties; reinstatement of rights to possess; offenses; penalties.

1 (a) Except as provided in this section, no person shall possess a firearm, as such is defined
 2 in §61-7-2 of this code, who:

3 (1) Has been convicted in any court of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term
 4 exceeding one year;

5 (2) Is habitually addicted to alcohol;

6 (3) Is an unlawful user of or habitually addicted to any controlled substance;

7 (4) Has been adjudicated to be mentally incompetent or who has been involuntarily
 8 committed to a mental institution pursuant to the provisions of chapter 27 of this code or in similar
 9 law of another jurisdiction: *Provided*, That once an individual has been adjudicated as a mental
 10 defective or involuntarily committed to a mental institution, he or she shall be duly notified that they
 11 are to immediately surrender any firearms in their ownership or possession: *Provided, however*,
 12 That the mental hygiene commissioner or circuit judge shall first make a determination of the
 13 appropriate public or private individual or entity to act as conservator for the surrendered property;

14 (5) Is an alien illegally or unlawfully in the United States;

15 (6) Has been discharged from the armed forces under dishonorable conditions;

16 (7) Is subject to a domestic violence protective order that:

17 (A) Was issued after a hearing of which such person received actual notice and at which
18 such person had an opportunity to participate;

19 (B) Restrains such person from harassing, stalking or threatening an intimate partner of
20 such person or child of such intimate partner or person, or engaging in other conduct that would
21 place an intimate partner in reasonable fear of bodily injury to the partner or child; and

22 (C)(i) Includes a finding that such person represents a credible threat to the physical safety
23 of such intimate partner or child; or

24 (ii) By its terms explicitly prohibits the use, attempted use or threatened use of physical
25 force against such intimate partner or child that would reasonably be expected to cause bodily
26 injury; or

27 (8) Has been convicted of a misdemeanor offense of assault or battery either under the
28 provisions of §61-2-28 or the provisions of §61-2-9(b) or (c) of this code or a federal or state statute
29 with the same essential elements in which the victim was a current or former spouse, current or
30 former sexual or intimate partner, person with whom the defendant has a child in common, person
31 with whom the defendant cohabits or has cohabited, a parent or guardian, the defendant's child or
32 ward or a member of the defendant's household at the time of the offense or has been convicted in
33 any court of any jurisdiction of a comparable misdemeanor crime of domestic violence.

34 Any person who violates the provisions of this subsection shall be guilty of a misdemeanor
35 and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$100 nor more than \$1,000 or confined in
36 the county jail for not less than 90 days nor more than one year, or both.

37 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of this section, any person:

38 (1) Who has been convicted in this state or any other jurisdiction of a felony crime of
39 violence against the person of another or of a felony sexual offense; or

40 (2) Who has been convicted in this state or any other jurisdiction of a felony controlled
41 substance offense involving a Schedule I controlled substance other than marijuana, a Schedule II

42 or a Schedule III controlled substance as such are defined in §60A-2-204, §60A-2-205, and §60A-
43 2-206 of this code and who possesses a firearm as such is defined in §61-7-2 of this code shall be
44 guilty of a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be confined in a state correctional facility for
45 not more than five years or fined not more than \$5,000, or both. The provisions of subsection ~~(f)~~(g)
46 of this section shall not apply to persons convicted of offenses referred to in this subsection or to
47 persons convicted of a violation of this subsection.

48 (c) Any persons convicted in this state of any of the crimes referenced in subsections
49 (a)(1) or (8) of this section shall, at the time of conviction, sign a form acknowledging they are now
50 prohibited from possessing firearms, and shall transfer any firearms to an individual or individuals
51 not prohibited by this section.

52 ~~(e)~~(d) Any person may carry a concealed deadly weapon without a license therefor who is:
53 (1) At least twenty-one years of age;
54 (2) A United States citizen or legal resident thereof;
55 (3) Not prohibited from possessing a firearm under the provisions of this section; and
56 (4) Not prohibited from possessing a firearm under the provisions of 18 U. S. C. §922(g) or
57 (n).

58 ~~(d)~~(e) As a separate and additional offense to the offense provided for in subsection (a) of
59 this section, and in addition to any other offenses outlined in this code, and except as provided by
60 subsection ~~(e)~~(f) of this section, any person prohibited by subsection (a) of this section from
61 possessing a firearm who carries a concealed firearm is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction
62 thereof, shall be confined in a state correctional facility for not more than three years or fined not
63 more than \$5,000, or both.

64 ~~(e)~~(f) As a separate and additional offense to the offense described in subsection (b) of this
65 section, and in addition to any other offenses outlined in this code, any person prohibited by
66 subsection (b) of this section from possessing a firearm who carries a concealed firearm is guilty of
67 a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be confined in a state correctional facility for not more

68 than ten years or fined not more than \$10,000, or both.

69 ~~(f)~~(g) Any person prohibited from possessing a firearm by the provisions of subsection (a)
70 of this section may petition the circuit court of the county in which he or she resides to regain the
71 ability to possess a firearm and if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the person
72 is competent and capable of exercising the responsibility concomitant with the possession of a
73 firearm, the court may enter an order allowing the person to possess a firearm if such possession
74 would not violate any federal law: *Provided*, That a person prohibited from possessing a firearm by
75 the provisions of subdivision (4), subsection (a) of this section may petition to regain the ability to
76 possess a firearm in accordance with the provisions of §61-7A-5 of this code.

77 ~~(g)~~(h) Any person who has been convicted of an offense which disqualifies him or her from
78 possessing a firearm by virtue of a criminal conviction whose conviction was expunged or set
79 aside or who subsequent thereto receives an unconditional pardon for said offense shall not be
80 prohibited from possessing a firearm by the provisions of the section.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to require any persons convicted in this state of any of the crimes referenced in subsections (a)(1) or (8) of §61-7-7 of this code to, sign a form at the time of conviction acknowledging they are now prohibited from possessing firearms, and will transfer any firearms to an individual or individuals not prohibited from possessing firearms.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.